SMALLHOLDERS IN MALAYSIA

MOHD NOR KAILANY
-less than 40 ha land
-holders of land title / customary right
-680,000 smallholders in Malaysia
-2 types:
  - independent smallholders
  - organized smallholders
TYPE OF SMALLHOLDERS

- Independent Smallholders
  - Growers who cultivate oil palm without direct assistance from government, organisation or any private company

- Organized Smallholders
  - Growers who cultivate oil palm with support of either government or any organisation which provide technical assistance, agriculture inputs or financing.
INDEPENDENT SMALLHOLDERS

- Selling their crop to local mills / traders.
- Replanting in small scale
- Technical advice:
  - Assist by TUNAS
    - (Malaysian Palm Oil Board-MPOB)
TUNAS (MPOB) GUIDANCE / SUBSIDY

- Replanting subsidy of oil palm smallholders (TSSPK)
  - RM7,000 per ha
- Discount for CANTAS (Mechanical harvesting tools)
  - RM1,000 per unit
- Technical advisor
- Courses
ORGANIZED SMALLHOLDERS

- Resettlement and rehabilitation schemes in Malaysia such as:
  - FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA (organisation)
- Sell crop to dedicated mills
  - With mutual agreement
- Agricultural input provided by organisation
- Group Replanting (big scale)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>No. of Schemes</th>
<th>No. of Settlers</th>
<th>Oil Palm</th>
<th>Rubber</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>317</strong></td>
<td><strong>90,511</strong></td>
<td><strong>22,124</strong></td>
<td><strong>112,635</strong></td>
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PROGRAM IN FELDA

- Education & Training For Younger Generation Of Settlers
  - Community-Based Centers
  - Family Literacy Centers
  - FELDA Semai Bakti Hostels & Placement Student At Controlled Schools
  - FELDA Tuition Scheme
  - Science Learning Centers
  - FELDA New Generation Skills Training
  - FELDA MARA Science Junior College

- Entrepreneurship
  - One Region One Industry Program (SAWARI)
  - Graduate Entrepreneur Development (Tunas Mekar)
  - Edible Garden, Loan (SIUF)
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IN FELDA SCHEMES

- Modern Infrastructure
  - Community Sports Complex
  - Community Halls
  - FELDA Community Housing Project
  - FELDA New Township – FELDAJAYA

- FELDA Village Beautification Award/Landscape (AKKF)
  - This award was announced on 2 September 2007. It aims to change the image of the FELDA village.
OTHERS ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

- Workshop
- Tailoring
- Vegetables
- Cattle Rearing
- Fish Rearing
1) Replanting:
   a) Land Suitability & Agriculture Input
   b) High Development cost (Replanting)
   c) Capability / Technical knowledge
   d) Living Subsistence

2) Marketing of FFB:
   a) Exploitation / manipulation of price
   b) Grading
   c) Transportation

3) Political

4) Participation
   a) Voluntary
THANK YOU